

Begin June 18, 1961

AM (160)

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., JUNE 18 (AP)-MIROSLAV NACVALAC, CZECH DIPLOMAT FIGURING IN A U. S. -CZECHOSLOVAK CLOAK-AND-DAGGER CONTROVERSY, WILL REMAIN AT HIS COUNTRY'S U. N. MISSION IN NEW YORK "PENDING DEVELOPMENTS."

THIS WAS REPORTED TODAY BY A CZECH SOURCE, WHO SAID NACVALAC HAD GIVEN UP PLANS TO GO TO MONTREAL TOMORROW TO REPRESENT CZECHOSLOVAKIA AT A MEETING OF THE INTERNATIONAL AVIATION ORGANIZATION (ICAO), A U. N. SPECIALIZED AGENCY.

THE UNITED STATES HAS CHARGED NACVALAC WITH BEING A SPY. NACVALAC, 39, DECLARED THE UNITED STATES SOUGHT TO ENLIST HIM AS A SPY, AND DENIED ANY IMPROPER ACTIVITIES AS THE NO. 3 MAN AT THE CZECHOSLOVAK U. N. MISSION.

ASKED IF NACVALAC PLANNED TO LEAVE FOR HOME SOON, THE CZECH SOURCE SAID THAT DEPENDS ON DEVELOPMENTS.

HEREFERRED TO A NOTE FROM SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO THE CZECH MISSION YESTERDAY, SAYING HE PERSONALLY WILL INVESTIGATE THE MISSION'S CHARGES THAT TWO U. S. INTELLIGENCE AGENTS TRIED TO HIRE NACVALAC AS A SPY LAST TUESDAY AT THE GRIPSHOLM RESTAURANT IN NEW YORK CITY.

THE CZECH MISSION SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT NACVALAC WOULD BE UNABLE TO ATTEND THE ICAO MEETING BECAUSE THE STATE DEPARTMENT REFUSED TO ISSUE HIM A PERMIT TO RE-ENTER THE UNITED STATES. 651PED

A19 (400)

ADVANCE FOR 5:30 P.M. EST TODAY

U. N. BUDGET

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS  
(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., JUNE 18 (AP)-A COMMITTEE OF EXPERTS IS PROPOSING THAT POPULATION BE TAKEN AS AN ADDED CRITERION IN DIVIDING U. N. JOBS AMONG THE 99 MEMBER COUNTRIES, DIPLOMATS SAID TODAY.

THIS WOULD BE PART OF A REVISED SYSTEM THE COMMITTEE RECOMMENDS TO LAUNCH A NEW DEAL ALL AROUND AND STOP GRUMBLING FROM THE SOVIET UNION AND OTHERS WHO SAY THEIR CITIZENS DON'T GET ENOUGH U. N. JOBS.

EACH COUNTRY'S SHARE OF THE MORE THAN 1,300 PROFESSIONAL JOBS NOW DEPENDS ENTIRELY ON THE SHARE IT PAYS OF THE U. N.'S ANNUAL BUDGETED EXPENSES, WHICH IN TURN DEPENDS ON ITS PER CAPITA INCOME. THE UNITED STATES, PAYING MOST BY FAR, RANKS FIRST.

THE MOST POPULOUS AMONG U. N. MEMBERS IS INDIA, WITH ABOUT 400 MILLION PEOPLE.

DIPLOMATS WHO SAW ADVANCE COPIES OF THE COMMITTEE'S REPORT, EXPECTED TO BE MADE PUBLIC MONDAY, JUNE 26, SAID THE SYSTEM WOULD WORK LIKE THIS:

1. EACH MEMBER COUNTRY WOULD START WITH TWO U. N. JOBS FOR ITS CITIZENS.
  2. IT WOULD PICK UP ONE MORE JOB FOR EACH 10 MILLION PEOPLE UP TO THE 100-MILLION MARK; ONE MORE FOR EACH 30 MILLION ABOVE THAT TO ANOTHER CUTOFF POINT, AND SO ON UP THE SCALE.
  3. IT WOULD GET OTHER POSTS IN PROPORTION TO THE PERCENTAGE IT PAYS OF THE TOTAL ANNUAL BUDGET ASSESSMENTS.
- THE OBJECT IS TO MEET A REQUIREMENT IN THE U. N. CHARTER THAT U. N. EMPLOYEES BE RECRUITED ON AS WIDE A GEOGRAPHICAL BASIS AS POSSIBLE. THE NET RESULT WOULD FAVOR POOR NATIONS AT THE EXPENSE OF RICHES. AND PUT A PREMIUM ON BIG POPULATIONS.

30.24-991

THE INFORMANTS SAID SEVEN OF THE EIGHT COMMITTEEMEN AGREED ON THE RECOMMENDATION. THEY REPORTED THE EIGHTH, A RUSSIAN, ARGUED THAT THE U. N. JOBS SHOULD BE SPLIT EVENLY AMONG COMMUNIST, NEUTRALIST AND WESTERN-ALLIED COUNTRIES.

ON THE QUESTION OF HOW TO REORGANIZE THE U. N. SECRETARIAT, THE INFORMANTS ADDED, THE COMMITTEE SPLIT THREE WAYS:

1. GHANA, INDIA AND THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC FAVORED INSTITUTING A NEW SECOND LEVEL OF DEPUTY SECRETARIES GENERAL AND HIRING THREE OF THEM, TO REPRESENT "THE PREVAILING VIEWS IN THE WORLD TODAY."

2. BRITAIN, COLOMBIA, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES FAVORED SUCH A NEW SECOND LEVEL BUT WANTED TO HIRE SEVEN DEPUTIES, RECRUITED ON A GEOGRAPHICAL RATHER THAN A POLITICAL BASIS.

3. THE SOVIET UNION STUCK TO PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S PLAN TO REPLACE SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD WITH THREE EXECUTIVE SECRETARIES REPRESENTING THE THREE POLITICAL PERSUASIONS, WITH EACH WIELDING A VETO.

THE REPORT WAS HANDED FRIDAY TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S NINE-NATION ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON ADMINISTRATIVE AND BUDGETARY QUESTIONS.

HAMMARSKJOLD IS EXPECTED TO GIVE THAT COMMITTEE HIS COMMENT ABOUT MID-JULY, AND IT THEN WILL FRAME ITS OWN REPORT.

THE WHOLE BULKY DOCUMENTATION IS EXPECTED TO BECOME A MAJOR ISSUE OF DEBATE IN THE ASSEMBLY SESSION TO START SEPT. 19.

P109PED

A121WX

ADVANCE FOR 5:30 P.M. EST SUNDAY JUNE 18--NOTE DATE

(400) RED PROPAGANDA

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 18 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST BLOC SHARPLY ATEPPED UP ITS PROPAGANDA ACTIVITIES IN LATIN AMERICA, AFRICA AND THE FAR EAST LAST YEAR, THE U. S. INFORMATION AGENCY SAID TODAY.

IN EUROPE AND THE MIDDLE EAST, USIA SAID, RED PROPAGANDA ACTIVITIES APPEARED TO BE MORE OF A HOLDING OPERATION TO PERMIT THE INCREASE IN EFFORT ELSEWHERE.

USIA'S COMMENTS WERE BASED ON STUDIES PREPARED FOR USE BY USIA OVERSEAS MISSIONS. SOME OF THE FINDINGS:

--COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTING INCREASED 54 PER CENT OVER THE PAST FOUR YEARS TO SOME 3,200 HOURS A WEEK.

--BOOK PRODUCTION IN RUSSIA FOR DISTRIBUTION ABROAD "IN THE PRINCIPAL FREE WORLD LANGUAGES" INCREASED MORE THAN 30 PER CENT IN ONE YEAR TO OVER 40 MILLION.

--SINO-SOVIET NEWS AGENCIES, "MAJOR VEHICLES FOR PRINTED PROPAGANDA," REGISTERED SIGNIFICANT GAINS AND ARE OPERATING IN 40 NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

--THE NUMBER OF COMMUNIST CULTURAL DELEGATIONS AND EXHIBITS SENT ABROAD INCREASED CONSIDERABLY.

--RUSSIA MULTIPLIED INVITATIONS TO FOREIGNERS TO VISIT AND STUDY IN THE SOVIET UNION.

A REGIONAL BREAKDOWN INCLUDED THESE FINDINGS:

AFRICA--CHINA AND RUSSIA ARE TRYING TO EXPLOIT FRUSTRATION AND BITTERNESS AGAINST THE WEST. AT THE SAME TIME, THEY ARE TRYING TO IDENTIFY SINO-SOVIET EFFORTS WITH AFRICA'S ASPIRATIONS AND EMOTIONS.

IN 1960, THE NUMBER OF AFRICAN STUDENTS ENROLLED IN IRON CURTAIN SCHOOLS DOUBLED TO 1,200. HOWEVER, THE COMMUNIST BLOC HAS HAD "INCREASING DIFFICULTIES WITH AFRICAN STUDENTS. . . BECAUSE OF STUDENT OBJECTIONS TO POLITICAL INDOCTRINATION, RIGID CONTROLS. . . POOR HOUSING. . ."

FAR EAST--CHINA AND RUSSIA INCREASED EFFORTS TO BROADEN CULTURAL RELATIONS AND INCREASE AID PROGRAMS. RUSSIA INCREASED ITS TRADE AND CULTURAL ACTIVITIES WITH JAPAN AND EXTENDED ALMOST \$500 MILLION IN ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID TO INDONESIA.



LATIN AMERICA--THE PROPAGANDA EFFORTS WERE SPEEDED BY PRO-CASTRO MEDIA ACTIVITIES. CUBA "ASSUMED A STRATEGIC POSITION AND IS CURRENTLY A VITAL LINK BETWEEN COMMUNIST NATIONS, COMMUNIST PARTIES AND COMMUNIST FRONT ORGANIZATIONS IN ALL OTHER LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES."

COMMUNIST BROADCASTING TO LATIN AMERICA INCREASED FROM 138.5 HOURS A WEEK TO 168 HOURS. THE NUMBER OF SOUTH AMERICAN STUDENTS ATTENDING RED BLOC UNIVERSITIES INCREASED FROM 167 IN 1959 TO MORE THAN 400 IN 1960.

END ADVANCE FOR 5:30 P.M. EST SUNDAY JUNE 18--NOTE DATE--SENT JUNE 17  
SR752PED

A2

(230)

(ADVANCE FOR 6 A.M., EST, TODAY) 30.24

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, JUNE 18 (AP)--THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID TODAY THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION IS PROPOSING FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II A CUTBACK IN THE PRODUCTION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

THE TIMES, IN A WASHINGTON DISPATCH BY JAMES W. FINNEY, SAID THE COMMISSION'S MOVE WAS RELIABLY REPORTED TO HAVE ENCOUNTERED STRONG AND SOMETIMES HEATED OBJECTIONS FROM THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT.

THE DISPATCH ADDED THAT THE PROPOSAL ALSO WAS BELIEVED TO HAVE REOPENED THE DEBATE OVER CIVILIAN VERSUS MILITARY CONTROL OF THE BOMB AND OVER MILITARY REQUIREMENTS FOR NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

THE COMMISSION, A CIVILIAN AGENCY CREATED IN 1946, HAS BEEN GENERALLY PRODUCING AN INCREASING NUMBER OF WEAPONS YEARLY FOR THE MILITARY.

IT HAS BEEN THE POSITION OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT THAT IT WANTED AND NEEDED ALL THE WEAPONS THE COMMISSION COULD PRODUCE, THE TIMES REPORTED.

THE REPORT ADDED THAT THE PRODUCTION SCHEDULE GENERALLY WAS DETERMINED BY THE OUTPUT OF WEAPONS MATERIAL, SUCH AS ENRICHED URANIUM AND PLUTONIUM, AND THE COMMISSION'S ABILITY TO FABRICATE THE MATERIALS INTO WEAPONS.

THE COMMISSION IN RECENT MONTHS HAS BEGUN TO QUESTION THIS METHOD FOR ESTABLISHING THE PRODUCTION RATE OF ATOMIC BOMBS, THE TIMES REPORT SAID. IT ADDED THAT THE COMMISSION HAS ATTEMPTED TO INTRODUCE BUDGETARY CONSIDERATIONS INTO THE PRODUCTION SCHEDULE.

PRESIDENT KENNEDY IN MARCH PROPOSED THAT THE \$590.2 MILLION WEAPONS BUDGET FOR THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION ASKED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FOR FISCAL 1962 BE CUT TO \$561.2 MILLION.

HP321AED

LA OUT

A152 (360)

VENICE, CALIF., JUNE 18 (AP)--A TOY MANUFACTURER SAID TODAY HIS FIRM HAS MARKETING SCORES OF MILITARY WEAPON MODELS INCLUDING A REPRODUCTION OF THE ATOMIC CRUISER LONG BEACH WHICH HASN'T BEEN COMMISSIONED.

LEWIS H. GLASER, FOUNDER-PRESIDENT OF REVELL, INC., SAID THE FIRM SELLS 10 MILLION KITS ANNUALLY WHICH INCLUDE MODELS OF THE X15 ROCKET PLANE, ATOMIC POWER STATIONS, JET INTERCEPTORS AND OTHER WEAPON SYSTEMS.

BUT HE SAID EVERY ITEM OF INFORMATION USED IN MAKING MODELS IS AVAILABLE TO THE PUBLIC.

"CERTAINLY WE WOULD NEVER USE CLASSIFIED INFORMATION IF IT WAS AVAILABLE TO US, WHICH IT IS NOT," GLASER ADDED. "OUR INFORMATION COMES FROM TRADE AND TECHNICAL JOURNALS, FROM THE PUBLIC INFORMATION SERVICES OF COMPANIES MANUFACTURING THE EQUIPMENT AND FROM NEWSPAPERS AND MAGAZINES. IT'S ALL THERE FOR EVERYONE TO SEE IF THEY WANT TO LOOK IT UP."

GLASER'S COMMENT FOLLOWED VICE ADM. HYMAN G. RICKOVER'S STATEMENT, DISCLOSED IN WASHINGTON YESTERDAY, THAT THE SOVIETS GOT MILLIONS OF DOLLARS' WORTH OF INFORMATION ABOUT U.S. NUCLEAR SUBMARINES FOR \$2.98. THE COST OF A TOY MODEL OF THE BALLISTIC-MISSILE FIRING CRAFT.

WHETHER GLASER'S FIRM MADE THE MODEL, RICKOVER DIDN'T SAY. GLASER SAID THE MODEL OF THE CRUISER, FIRST OF THE NAVY'S ATOMIC SURFACE VESSELS, INCLUDES A ROUGH REPRODUCTION OF THE REACTOR WHICH WILL POWER THE \$300 MILLION SHIP.

GLASER SAID HE PLANNED IN 1957 TO PRODUCE A MODEL OF THE U2 AIRCRAFT WHICH FLEW OVER RUSSIA.

"OUR STAFF HAD LEARNED ABOUT THE U2 THROUGH INFORMATION IN AVIATION MAGAZINES," GLASER SAID. "BUT SINCE IT WAS PUBLICIZED THEN AS A WEATHER PLANE, WE DECIDED THERE WOULD NOT BE ENOUGH OF A MARKET TO WARRANT ITS PRODUCTION."

CURRENT MODELS SOLD BY REVELL, INC., INCLUDE THE NIKE-HERCULES AND BOMARC AIR DEFENSE MISSILES, THE ATLAS AND THOR BALLISTIC MISSILES, A LUNAR LANDING CRAFT, FRONT-LINE JET FIGHTERS SUCH AS THE F106A DELTA DART AND THE F105B THUNDERCHIEF, BOMBERS SUCH AS THE B52 STRATOFORTRESS AND THE B58 HUSTLER, BATTLESHIPS, AND ARMY FIELD WEAPONS.

THE REVELL CATALOG FOR 1960-61 SAYS THIS ABOUT THE NIKE-HERCULES: "GROUND-TO-AIR MISSILE WITH ATOMIC WARHEAD, 13 1/4 INCHES LONG, MOLDED IN TWO COLORS. OPERATIONAL HYDRAULIC CYLINDER ON LAUNCHER. ROCKET BOOSTER SNAPS APART FROM MISSILE. \$1.49."

AND FOR THE ATOMIC CRUISER LONG BEACH:

"REGULUS AND TERRIER LAUNCHERS ELEVATE AND ROTATE. ALL LAUNCHERS HAVE MISSILES."

EV748PPD NM

B27CD (Q)

CLEVELAND, JUNE 18 (AP)--PEACE CORPS MEMBERS WILL NOT HAVE TO TAKE LOYALTY OATHS, THE ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT FOR THE PEACE CORPS AND CIVIL RIGHTS SAID TODAY.

HARRIS WOFFORD, APPEARING ON A TELEVISION PROGRAM (KYW-TV'S "OPEN CIRCUIT,") SAID THE OATH WOULD BE UNNECESSARY BECAUSE ONLY THE BEST REPRESENTATIVES OF AMERICAN LIFE WILL BE CHOSEN. THE PROGRAM IS ONE ON WHICH VIEWERS TELEPHONE IN QUESTIONS.

SINCE MUCH OF THE PEACE CORPS' WORK WILL BE DONE IN COOPERATION WITH AMERICAN COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES, MANY OF WHICH CONSIDER THE LOYALTY OATH "OBNOXIOUS," THE CORPS' EFFORTS WOULD BE HANDICAPPED BY SUCH AN OATH, WOFFORD ADDED.

WOFFORD SAID A RECENT SURVEY HE MADE WHILE TRAVELING IN UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES SHOWED THERE WERE 3,500 REQUESTS FOR PEACE CORPS VOLUNTEERS, ALTHOUGH PEOPLE IN MANY OF THE COUNTRIES THOUGHT AMERICANS MIGHT BE TOO SOFT TO DO THE JOB.

HE SAID THAT ALTHOUGH THE MAJORITY OF THE VOLUNTEERS ARE IN THEIR 20S, THERE WERE 99 SO FAR WHO ARE 66 YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER.

WOFFORD SAID RACIAL DISCRIMINATION INCIDENTS IN THIS COUNTRY WAS EMBARRASSING WHILE HE WAS ABROAD BECAUSE TWO THIRDS OF THE PEOPLE WHO WILL BE SERVED BY THE PEACE CORPS ARE COLORED.

DL933PED NM

A36BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 18 (AP)--SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK HAS TELEGRAPHED CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AN EXPRESSION OF HOPE THAT GERMANY WILL SOON BE REUNITED IN PEACE AND FREEDOM.

"THE DAY OF GERMAN UNITY (JUNE 17) CALLS THE ATTENTION OF THE WORLD ANEW TO THE TRAGIC FACT OF THE CONTINUED DIVISION OF GERMANY, WHICH IS HAVING SUCH GRAVE EFFECTS ON WORLD PEACE AND SUCH SAD CONSEQUENCES FOR THE 17 MILLION EAST GERMANS," RUSK SAID IN A TELEGRAM MADE PUBLIC TODAY.

"WE SHOULD LIKE TO ASSURE YOU, MR. CHANCELLOR, OF OUR SYMPATHIES AND EXPRESS THE FIRM HOPE THAT THE DAY OF THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY IN PEACE AND FREEDOM WILL SOON COME."

JUNE 17 IS A NATIONAL HOLIDAY IN WEST GERMANY. IT COMMEMORATES THOSE WHO WERE KILLED OR JAILED DURING AN UPRISING AGAINST THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST REGIME IN 1953.

P215PED



A20SE

30.24  
(EDS. NOT TO BE RELEASED UNTIL 6 P.M. EST. SUNDAY, JUNE 18)  
CLEAR, ALASKA, JUNE 18-(AP)-SO FAR THE SKIES OVER CLEAR HAVE BEEN  
JUST THAT. BUT IF THEY EVER ARE CLOUDED WITH THE SHADOWS OF  
BALLISTIC MISSILES AIMED AT NORTH AMERICA, THE UNITED STATES WILL  
KNOW.

THE INFORMER: THE FOOL-PROOF BALLISTIC MISSILE EARLY WARNING  
SYSTEM (BMEWS), PART OF WHICH WILL BE COMPLETED HERE SHORTLY. THE  
U.S. AIR FORCE IS SUPERVISING CONSTRUCTION OF THE WARNING SITE, ONE OF  
THREE SCATTERED OVER THE HEMISPHERE.

THE SISTERS OF THIS NO. 1 PRIORITY ELECTRONIC SYSTEM ARE LOCATED  
AT THULE IN GREENLAND, AND AT YORKSHIRE, ENGLAND. THE THULE  
INSTALLATION IS NOW FINISHED AND STANDING BY AND THE YORKSHIRE  
LOOKOUT WILL BE COMPLETED SHORTLY. EACH SITE COST \$350,000,000 AND IS  
A SELF-CONTAINED UNIT, THAT RUNS WITHOUT THE HELP OF HUMANS.  
SPACE-AGE IN TALENT, BMEWS BEAMS ITS RADAR OVER A VAST AREA,  
PICKS UP FOREIGN OBJECTS, AND FLASHES THEIR SIGNALS THROUGH A COMPLEX  
SYSTEM WHICH DISPLAYS THEM ON A THREE-DIMENSIONAL BATTLE MAP. TOTAL  
TIME FOR THE PROCESS: EIGHT SECONDS.

THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL RADARS ARE BUILT INTO THE SYSTEM.  
EARTH SATELLITES HAVE BEEN PICKED UP BY THE THULE ANTENNAS AS THEY  
WHIRLED INTO ORBIT.

THE FIRST UNDERSEA CABLE IN THE ARCTIC, A 700-MILE LINK, RELAYS  
COMMUNICATIONS FROM THULE TO CAPE DYER IN CANADA.

BEFORE THE CLEAR COMPONENT BECAME A REALITY, ENGINEERS HAD TO  
BATTLE BITTER COLD, STRONG WINDS AND EARTHQUAKES. THE HUGE RADAR  
ANTENNAS WERE BRACED WITH SPECIALLY TREATED STEEL TO WITHSTAND MOVE-  
MENTS IN THE EARTH.

TO THE ELECTRONICS EXPERTS, 100 PER CENT RELIABILITY WAS THE  
CHALLENGE. ALL MAJOR PARTS WERE DOUBLED, SO THAT IF ONE BREAKS  
DOWN, ITS TWIN WOULD AUTOMATICALLY TAKE OVER. EVERY DEVICE IN THE  
SYSTEM IS MONITORED BY SILENT COMPUTERS, AND THERE IS A MACHINE  
WHICH PREDICTS FAILURE OF A PART.

IN EVENT OF AN ATTACK, WARNING MESSAGES GOING BACK TO STRATEGIC  
AIR COMMAND AND NORTH AMERICAN AIR DEFENSE COMMAND POSTS ARE CHECKED  
TO PREVENT GARBLING AND POSSIBLE FALSE ALARMS.

THE RADIO CORPORATION OF AMERICA IS PRIME CONTRACTOR FOR CONSTRU-  
TION OF THE SYSTEM, WITH WESTERN ELECTRIC PLAYING A LARGE PART IN  
THE ELECTRONICS END.

PC1017APD NM

30.24- 993